

ALPhA NOV

Optics & Lasers Technology Center



PDM LASERS PULSE-ON-DEMAND MODULES



MAIN FEATURES OF PDM LASERS

The PDM series consists of single-mode laser modules which generate optical pulses from input TTL/LVTTL digital signal. From single-shot to continuous wave (CW), with pulse length from 1.5ns to any required pulse-burst configuration, the PDM series offer the best temporal flexibility and spatial precision on the laser market.

WHY PDM+ LASERS ARE ADAPTED FOR MY APPLICATION?

- I need the smallest spot as possible to affect the smallest part of my chip and understand which part of my chip I'm perturbing.

Our PDM+ lasers are single-mode lasers. The output fiber core size is $6\mu\text{m}$ and through our microscope, you can focus it down to less than $1\mu\text{m}$. The full power delivered by the laser is focused on this circular spot size!

- I need temporal precision and temporal agility to synchronize the laser pulse with my chip

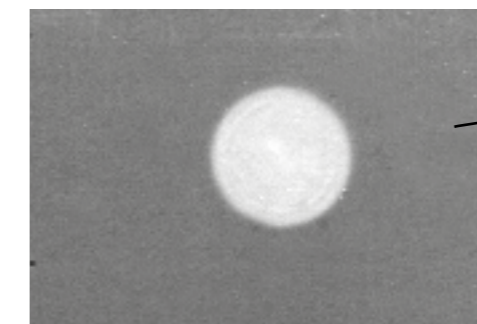
The jitter of every PDM+ is less than 8ps. You can synchronize the PDM+ with your chip and know at +/- 8ps when your laser pulse is arriving on your sample. You can choose any pulse from 1.5ns to CW (continuous wave) and from single-shot to 250MHz.

- The silicon of my chip is thick and I need high power

With the large range of PDM+ lasers, you can choose the adapted peak power for your application, up to 10W. Typical required power is $\sim 1\text{W}$ on the back side. At 2W singlemode laser power level, you can easily affect your chip even through a high thickness of silicon.

- What about reliability and product support?

PDM+ lasers are all fiber design lasers. There is no risk of optical misalignment or losses. The module is electronically secured and cannot be damaged by a mishandling. For any support or assistance, our dedicated engineers answer your questions.



Typical multimode spot size



Typical single-mode spot size

FOR ULTRA SHORT PULSES

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PDM HPP

High pulse performance

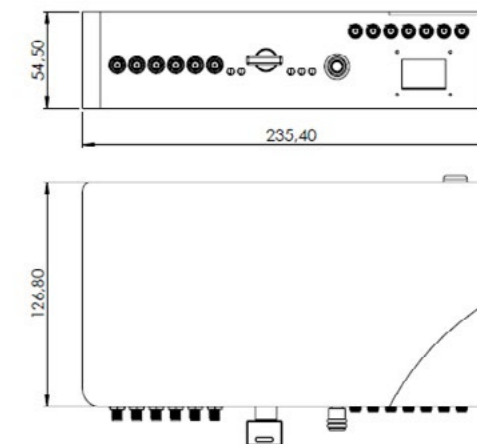
This new *High Pulse Performance* (HPP) version, four times faster than the previous PDM+, allows to reach nanosecond or even sub-nanosecond pulses with high peak power. This pulse-on-demand module is ideal for laser fault injection on high frequency IC components if short pulses are required.

| Product | PDM - HPP | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| Wavelength | 808 nm | 980 nm | 1064 nm | 1424 nm |
| Version | HPP | HPP | HPP | HPP |
| Application | Front side LFI | Back side LFI | Back side LFI | Thermal laser Stimulation |
| Peak power | 500 mW | 2 W | 1.8 W | 1.2 W |
| Pulse duration | from 800 ps to CW | | | |
| Repetition rate | From single-shot to 250 MHz | | | |
| Beam quality | Single-mode | | | |
| Jitter | <8 ps | | | |
| Output fiber | Single-mode output fiber | | | |
| Minimum spot size | Accessible spot size of 1 μm | | | |



Key features

- **Min. pulse duration: 800 ps** (FWHM)
- Single-shot, burst mode or CW operation
- Up to 2 W peak power
- Extremely low jitter (<8 ps)
- Up to 250 MHz repetition rate
- **Pulse delay generator included**
- Python compatible

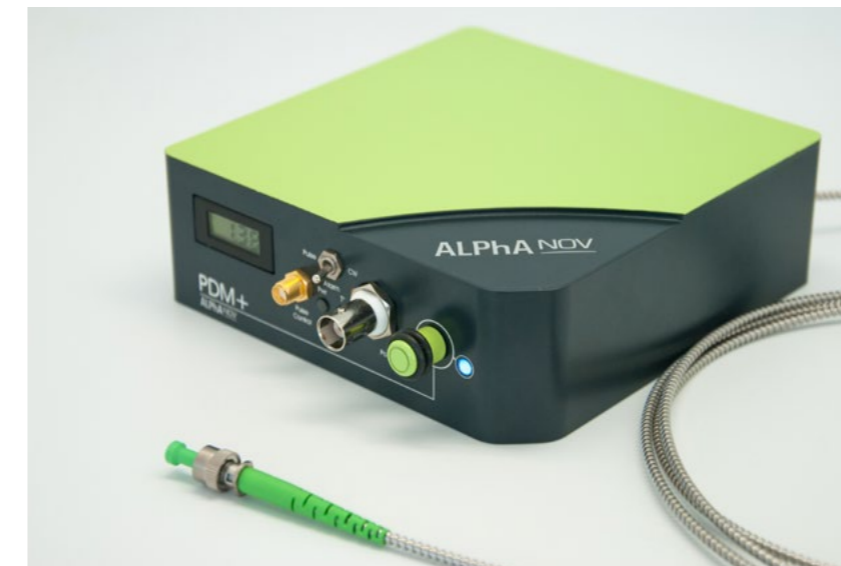




PDM+ & PDM+ HP

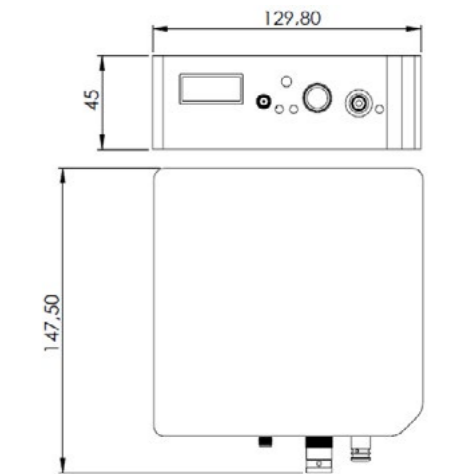
The PDM+ version can generate up to **3.2W** peak power. They are available at 808nm, 980nm, 1064nm and 1420nm. This single-mode laser can be focused down to 1µm with an ALPhANOV's microscope.

| Product | PDM+ & PDM+ HP | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | 808 nm | 980 nm | | 1064 nm | | 1420 nm |
| Wavelength | 808 nm | 980 nm | | 1064 nm | | 1420 nm |
| Version | Standard | Standard | HP | Standard | HP | Standard |
| Application | Front Side LFI | Backside LFI | | Backside LFI | | Laser Thermal Stimulation |
| Peak power | 500 mW | 2 W | 3.2 W | 1.8 W | 2.8 W | 1.2W |
| Pulse duration | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 5 ns to CW | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 5 ns to CW | from 1.5 ns to CW |
| Repetition rate | From single-shot to 250 MHz | | | | | |
| Beam quality | Single-mode | | | | | |
| Jitter | <8 ps | | | | | |
| Output fiber | Single-mode output fiber | | | | | |
| Minimum spot size | Accessible spot size of 1 µm | | | | | |



Key features

- Min. pulse duration: 1.5 ns (FWHM)
- Single-shot, burst mode or CW operation
- Up to 3.2 W peak power
- Extremely low jitter (<8 ps)
- Up to 250 MHz repetition rate
- Python compatible





PDM 2+ & PDM 2+ HP

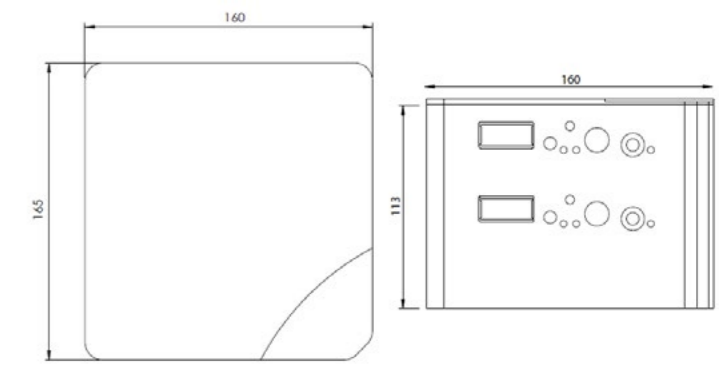
The PDM2+ version combines two PDM+ modules into the same single-mode output fiber. The properties of the beam (spot size, beam quality, pulse duration, jitter) are exactly the same as a PDM+ laser but with higher peak power.

| Product | PDM 2+ & PDM 2+ HP | | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | 980/980 | | 1064/1064 | | 980/1064 | |
| Wavelength (nm) | 980/980 | | 1064/1064 | | 980/1064 | |
| Version | Standard | HP | Standard | HP | Standard | HP |
| Application | Backside LFI | | Backside LFI | | Backside LFI | |
| Peak power | 4 W | 5 W | 3 W | 4.5 W | 3.5 W | 4.8 W |
| Pulse duration | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 5 ns to CW | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 5 ns to CW | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 5 ns to CW |
| Repetition rate | From single-shot to 250 MHz | | | | | |
| Beam quality | Single-mode | | | | | |
| Jitter | <8 ps | | | | | |
| Output fiber | Single-mode output fiber | | | | | |
| Minimum spot size | Accessible spot size of 1 μm | | | | | |



Key features

- Min. pulse duration: 1.5 ns (FWHM)
- Single-shot, burst mode or CW operation
- **Up to 5 W peak power**
- Extremely low jitter (<8 ps)
- Up to 250 MHz repetition rate
- Python compatible



PDM 2X2 & PDM 4+

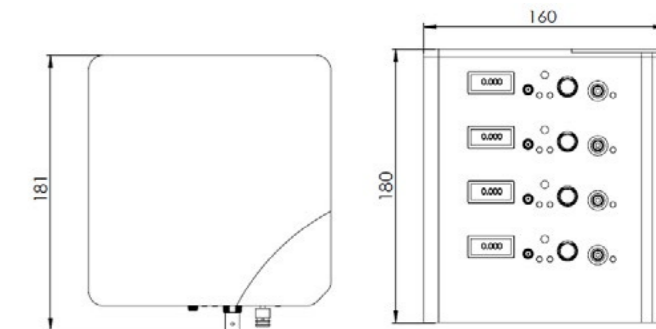
The PDM4+ combine 4 PDM+ into one single-mode output fiber. The beam features are the same than PDM+ or PDM2+ but the peak power can be driven up to **6W** in the standard version and to **more than 10W** in the HP version. The PDM+ 2X2 combine two PDM+ into a first single-mode output fiber and two PDM+ into a second output fiber.

| Product | PDM2x2+ & PDM2x2+ HP | | | | | | PDM4+ & PDM4+ HP | |
|-------------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | 980/980 | | 1064/1064 | | 980/1064 | | 980/1064 | |
| Wavelength (nm) | 980/980 | | 1064/1064 | | 980/1064 | | 980/1064 | |
| Version | Standard | HP | Standard | HP | Standard | HP | Standard | HP |
| Application | Backside LFI | | Backside LFI | | Backside LFI | | Backside LFI | |
| Peak power | 2x 4 W | 2x 5 W | 2x3 W | 2x 4.5 W | 2x 3.5 W | 2x 4.8 W | 6 W | 10 W |
| Pulse duration | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 5ns to CW | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 5 ns to CW | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 5 ns to CW | from 1.5 ns to CW | from 5 ns to CW |
| Repetition rate | From single-shot to 250 MHz | | | | | | | |
| Beam quality | Single-mode | | | | | | | |
| Jitter | <8 ps | | | | | | | |
| Output fiber | Single-mode output fiber | | | | | | | |
| Minimum spot size | Accessible spot size of 1 μm | | | | | | | |



Key features

- Min. pulse duration: 1.5 ns (FWHM)
- Single-shot, burst mode or CW operation
- **Up to 10 W peak power**
- Extremely low jitter (<8 ps)
- Up to 250 MHz repetition rate
- Python compatible



DRIVE YOUR LASER BY SOFTWARE/DLL OR ANALOG SIGNAL

All PDM+ version can be driven and controlled by computer [USB interface] with ALPhANOV's software or provided DLLs or by analog signal:



Configure Maximum Levels First
4,500 A
Max Peak Current

Control
On Off
Laser Activation
Int Ext Pulse CW
Current Source Control Mode
Int / Int Ext / Int Ext / Ext
Trigger/Pulse Dur. Adj.

Pulse Settings
0 mA
Peak Current
100,000 ns
Pulse width
100,000 kHz
Frequency

DC Parameters
805,0 mA
DC Current
25,0 °C
Temperature

Adapt the max current in order to increase the power resolution

Choose how to generate the pulses:

- Internal pulse generator
- External trigger and internal pulse duration adjustment
- External trigger which determine also the pulse duration

Control the peak power by computer or by analog signal

Control the peak power

You can control internally the pulse duration

If you don't use a trigger, you can choose a frequency

Switch easily from Pulse mode to CW mode

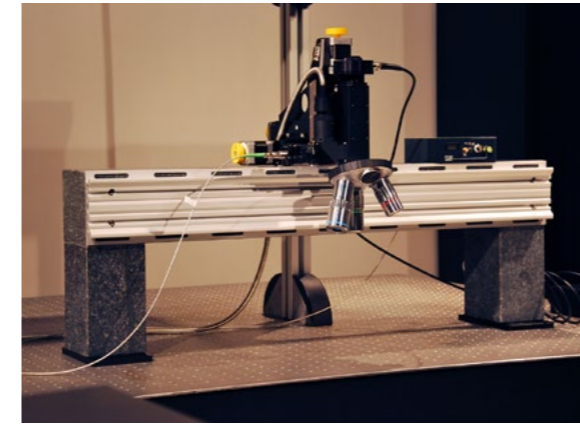
Add a CW offset

Use a TTL/LVTTL signal as a trigger

If you don't use the computer to control the peak power you can use a 0-5V analog signal or the nob

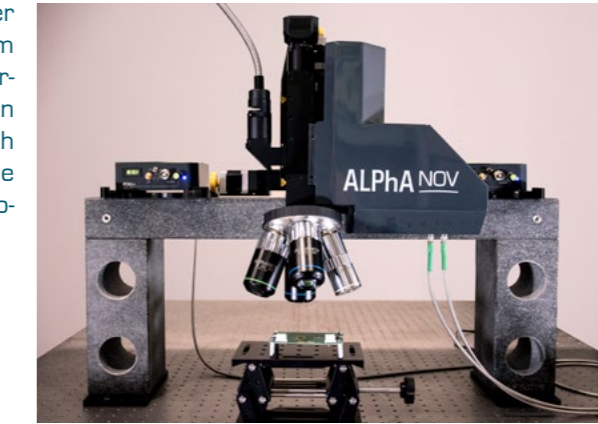
The PDM+ lasers are compatible with ALPhANOV laser benches for IC security testing:

S-LMS - Single Laser Microscope Station for laser fault injection



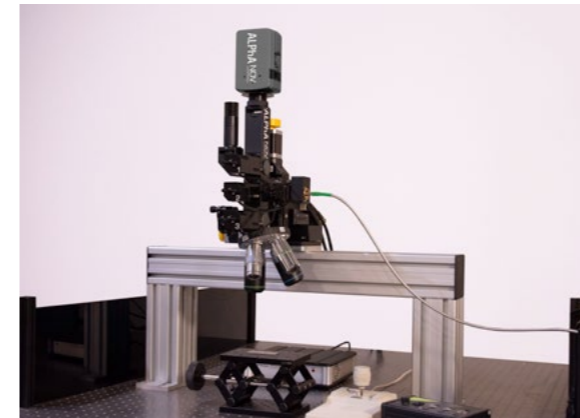
The S-LMS microscope station for laser fault injection is a high-precision platform for security evaluation of integrated circuits. It allows to focus the laser spot on the chip and scan the sample through the back side in order to evaluate the security levels of the electronic components.

D-LMS - Double Laser Microscope Station for dual laser fault injection



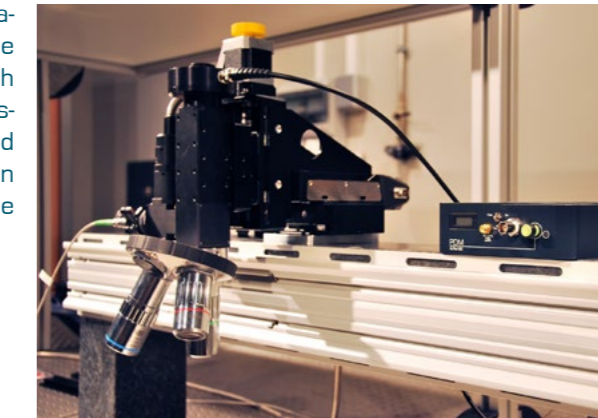
The D-LMS microscope station for double laser fault injection is a platform enable to focus and scan independently two laser spots for security evaluation of integrated circuits. Ideal for double spot injection processes, it offers all the spatial and temporal flexibility to analyze circuits through the back side.

Photoemission bench



When an integrated circuit is in operation, the zones requested by the routine naturally emit infrared photons through the back side. ALPhANOV's photoemission optical bench allows to capture and visualize these photonic emissions in order to obtain an accurate view of the circuit activities.

TLS - Thermal Laser Stimulation bench



The thermal laser stimulation bench is an optical microscope which enables to focus with precision, a PDM+ laser source (Pulse-on-Demand Module) at 1420 nm. Used through the back side of electronic components, the laser beam warms the sample locally and allows to extract and read out data in a memory according to the current consumption of the transistors.

ASSOCIATED PRODUCTS



PULSE DELAY GENERATOR

The Pulse Delay Generator is a great asset to generate high frequency pulses, delays and bursts. It's an ideal testing and timing control instrument for electronics and lasers.

PULSE DELAY GENERATOR

USE IT AS PULSE/DELAY GENERATOR:

Adjustable pulse width: 5ns to 2^{62} ns

Adjustable pulse delay: 10ps to 2^{62} ns

Width resolution:

- 2ns for pulse width: 5 to 510 ns
- 5ns for pulse width: 511ns to 2^{62} ns

Delay resolution: 10ps

Jitter:

- <80ps RMS up to 100ns delay
- <200ps RMS up to 500ns delay
- 1.5ns RMS otherwise

USE IT AS VOLTAGE LEVEL CONVERTER:

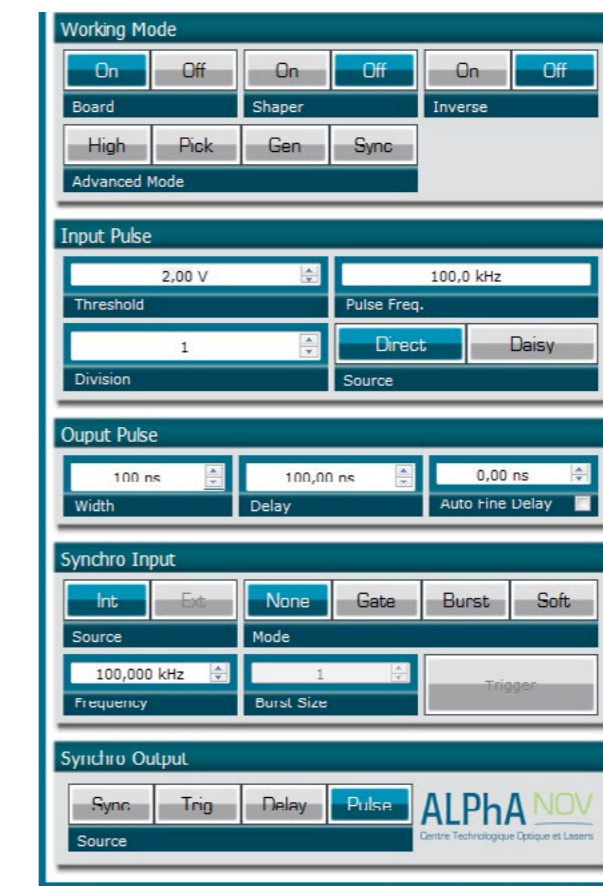
Rate: up to 150MHz

Input Voltage: 30mV to 3.3V

Adjustable output level: 1V/3.3V/5V_TTL

<30ps Jitter

GUI control software:



Electrical:

| Pulse_Out Outputs (SMA connector) | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Output Impedance | 50 Ω recommended coupling |
| Adjustable output level | 1 V/3.3 V/5 V_TTL |
| Rise time | <1 ns typical |
| Max output rate | 20 MHz |

| Pulse_In (SMA connector) | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Input voltage | 0 to 3.3 V |
| Threshold | 0-3.3 VDC software adjustable (Pulse In) |
| Max Input rate | 200 MHz |
| Insertion delay | 70 ns |

| Sync Ext/Gate Inputs (SMA connector) | |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Input voltage | 0 to 3.3 V |
| Threshold | 1.2 V |
| Max input rate | 20 MHz |

General:

| | |
|-----------------------|---|
| Power voltage/current | +5 VDC/500 mA (charger included) |
| | USB 2.0 (cable included) |
| Stackable units | Multiple channel setup using several units (single USB/single power supply/single synchronization input signal) |

YOUR CONTACT

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MINISTÈRE
DE L'ENSEIGNEMENT SUPÉRIEUR,
DE LA RECHERCHE
ET DE L'INNOVATION



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